同义替换练习

英语听力核心考点 · 6 道真题精析

一、考点介绍

同义替换是英语听力考试中的一个重要考点，各种题型中都会出现。在历年英语考试听力题目中，有 85%以上的题目都涉及了同义替换。

这种考点的出题思路就是题目和（或）选项中的关键词或词组不会在录音材料中原词重现，而是以同义词或近义词的形式出现。这样就对考生定位关键词造成了障碍。最常见的替换有三种：

一是同义词的替换

这是最简单的一种替换，也是英语听力考试中最常出现的。比如，题目中的关键词是 altogether，在录音中该词有可能被替换成 in total、in all 等同义词。

二是词性的替换

比如，题目中的关键词是 very important，在录音中该词组有可能被替换成 of great importance。

三是同反义词的替换

比如，题目中的关键词是 close，而录音中说的是 not open。

同义替换在英语听力考试中无处不在，考生可以结合本书的题目熟练掌握。

二、真题示例

Example 1 (Test 1 Section 4 Question 31)

【真题回顾】

> Question 31
> Complete the note below.
> Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.
> Marine renewable energy (ocean energy)
> Introduction
> More energy required because of growth in population and
> 31. _____

Example 2 (Test 3 Section 1 Questions 2 and 3)

【真题回顾】

> Questions 2 and 3
> Complete the notes below.
> Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.
> Transport
> · Linda travels to work by 2. _____
> · Limited 3. _____ in city centre.

Example 3 (Test 5 Section 1 Question 8)

【真题回顾】

> Question 8
> Complete the note below.
> Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.
> FAMILY EXCURSIONS
> Cyclists need:
> — a repair kit
> — food and drink

— a 8. _____ (can be hired)

Example 4 (Test 3 Section 1 Questions 7 and 8)

【真题回顾】

Questions 7 and 8
Complete the sentences below.
Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.
Paxton Nature Reserve
7. Paxton is a good place for seeing rare _____ all year round.
8. This is a particularly good time for seeing certain unusual _____.

Example 5 (Test 1 Section 2 Question 11)

【真题回顾】

Question 11
Complete the note below.
Write ONE WORD for each answer.
Fiddy Working Heritage Farm
Advice about visiting the farm
Visitors should
· take care not to harm any 11. _____

Example 6 (Test 1 Section 2 Question 12)

【真题回顾】

Question 12
Complete the sentence below.
Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.
12. The museum is not open on _____.