课后习题合集

5篇课文 · 题目+答案+知识点

Deaf DJ — 课后习题

题目+答案+知识点 · 每题独立卡片

2 Comprehension Check Pair work: With the teacher as guide, you and your partner work on the following comprehension check exercises.

Section 2.1 Focusing on (关注) the main ideas Complete the following paragraph with key information from the text.

Section 2.2 Digging into detail Answer the following questions to better understand the text. You may want to write down some key words in the space provided before you do so.

1 How did Robbie become deaf? He started getting ear infections and didn't have health insurance

→ **He was born with perfect hearing in both ears, but severe ear infections that started when he was five left him deaf in his right ear and 50% deaf in his left. Over time, his remaining hearing dropped to 20 percent.**

随着时间推移

2 How did people in the clubs feel when Robbie told them he was hard of hearing? be hard of understanding.

→ **They were always surprised.**

be hard of hearing 耳背；hard of + 名词

3 What does he do to help himself hear the music when he deejays for a show? He uses software that turns the music into lines of colour on a computer screen.

→ **He places one speaker facing his good left ear, and makes it louder all the way up. The speakers that play the bass are put on the floor behind him, so he can hear some of the lower frequencies and feels the beat in his feet.**

一直/全程；go all the way to do 全力以赴

4 What does the word "visually" most probably mean, judging from the context? It most properly means "with the eyes"

→ **It most probably means "with the eyes".**

5 What does he love about deejaying? Creativity.

→ **He loves its creativity, and what he can do with a machine, two turntables, and a mixer.**

18 Unit 1 The Pursuit of Dreams

Section 2.3 Understanding difficult sentences Choose the answer that correctly interprets (解释) the sentence from the text.

1 Over time, my remaining hearing dropped to 20 percent, where it is today. (Para. 1)

A) Gradually I lost more of my hearing until I was 80 percent deaf, as I remain now.

B) Soon I lost 20 percent of my hearing after I moved to where I'm living today. 2 After doing that for a few weeks, I was hooked. (Para. 2)

A) I was only interested in doing that for a few weeks.

B) I became really interested in doing that after a few weeks. 3 It was reassurance that they were giving me jobs because I was good, not out of sympathy. (Para. 4)

A) I was good, so they had pity on me and gave me jobs. This is truly heart-warming.

B) Their attitude encouraged me as it showed they gave me jobs because they valued my skills, not because they felt sorry for me. 4 Music is not all about hearing. (Para. 7)

A) Music requires the use of senses other than hearing, such as sight and touch.

B) Hearing is not just an important but the most important sense in a DJ's life. 5 I'm big on talking to the parents. (Para. 8)

A) I feel very proud when I am talking to the parents.

B) I love and really enjoy talking to the parents.

→ **正确答案：Key Words & Expressions**

正确答案：Key Words & Expressions　随着时间推移　It is... that... 强调句型

1 Good teachers should encourage students to _____ and make them feel proud of what they can use their _____ to express themselves achieve.

→ **Key Words & Expressions**

2 I've made new friends and am _____ at college. I think I'm enjoying being a college student. 3 People with disabilities want to be treated like everyone else and given equal opportunities. They do not want _____. 4 Life is full of _____. We should be strong enough to face up to them. 5 A great pianist does not succeed overnight. His skills are developed _____. 6 It is reported that millions of people in the US are not covered by health _____. 7 The party really _____ once again when the huge birthday cake was served. 8 The train must be running late; we should have got to Beijing _____.

→ **B**

It is... that... 强调句型

9 How determined one is to achieve one's dream is clearly a sign that can be used to _____ success. 10 Setting a goal and going _____ to achieve it can be a great test of one's will and perseverance. 11 The doctor tried to prevent the _____ spreading to other parts of the body. 12 I was told that my computer wasn't powerful enough to run that _____. 13 _____ executives (管理人员) are paid higher than ordinary employees. 14 The art exhibition is great; it's a pity you don't have time to go there but you can see it on your computer _____. 15 The researchers are worried about the increasing _____ of the illness in the village.

→ **管理人员**

Section 1.2 Replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences with a word or phrase from the box below. Write your answer in the brackets (括号). Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 I'm a tech fan and really like Apple products for their cool designs. ( ) 2 Instead of going to school, this disabled man taught himself through to college level. ( ) 3 If you ask me what is my reason for becoming a teacher, I think I've always dreamed of becoming one because teaching is a creative job. ( ) 4 I personally don't believe that there's a way of telling in advance how successful a little kid will become twenty years from now. ( )

→ , , ,

5 I made up my mind to study computer science, and became extremely interested ( ) 6 He will not easily give up and will continue his long search for happiness. ( ) 7 The questions were so simple that he easily passed the test. ( ) 8 My father taught me to play traditional music on the erhu when I was ten. ( ) 9 The driverless car had no steering wheel, so I just had to sit back and allow its computer system to take control. ( )

→ , , , ,

Section 1.3 Complete each of the following sentences after the model with the word or phrase in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 We waited for Phil for two hours, but he _____. We had to cancel (取消) the appointment (约会). (show up)

→ **取消, 约会, show up**

出现，露面

2 Nowadays the price of hiring a tutor is very high. So many parents choose to _____ _____. (tutor)

→ **tutor**

3 Be sure about yourself and see amazing things you have achieved. In other words, _____ _____! (believe in)

→ **believe in**

相信...的存在/价值

4 When we're young, we make mistakes and may fail. However, we should keep _____ _____ and never give up. (chase)

→ **chase**

5 I'll find a job and become a skilled worker after graduating from college. I _____ _____ going to graduate school. (motivation)

→ **motivation**

1 When you send me the email, please let me know the days when you are free.

→ **He was a key contributor to the development of China's first hydrogen bomb and the country's nuclear weapon program for national defense.**

2 When sea level rises, it can increase the height of storm waves, putting more areas in danger of storm damage.

→ **1) He had to change his research direction when invited to participate in the preliminary study of the H-bomb theory. 2) For nearly 30 years he had to go through all the hardships and risks, including radiation damage to his health. 3) His name remained a secret from 1961 until 1988, and even his wife had no idea of his involvement. 4) He could not publish his research papers or have his own students.**

3 The letter must have sat in the drawer for such a long that it has become yellow.

→ **He said that the national sentiment was his spiritual motivation.**

4 Bob lives not far from the school he attends. So he goes to school by bicycle.

→ **While knowing that one's name would fade over time, he consoled himself with the fact that he had done his little bit to make his motherland prosper.**

随着时间推移

5 When the color turns green it means they're doing well; when the color turns red it means they might fail.

→ **F**

1 我知道你已定了目标。那为什么不制定一个计划呢？

→ **He was a key contributor to the development of China's first hydrogen bomb and the country's nuclear weapon program for national defense.**

2 当一扇门关闭了，另一扇门则为你打开。我找其他机会，怎么样？

→ **1) He had to change his research direction when invited to participate in the preliminary study of the H-bomb theory. 2) For nearly 30 years he had to go through all the hardships and risks, including radiation damage to his health. 3) His name remained a secret from 1961 until 1988, and even his wife had no idea of his involvement. 4) He could not publish his research papers or have his own students.**

3 光学书本知识是不够的。为什么不通过业余打工来获得一些实际经验呢？

→ **He said that the national sentiment was his spiritual motivation.**

4 学校目前没有提供社区服务的学生社团。跟你的同学们一起来办一个，怎么样？

→ **While knowing that one's name would fade over time, he consoled himself with the fact that he had done his little bit to make his motherland prosper.**

随着时间推移

5 如果我们都认为大学生活是一种新的成长体验，那干嘛不更加积极地参加校园里的各项活动呢？

→ **F**

22 Unit 1 The Pursuit of Dreams

4 Comprehensive Practice Pair work: Work with your partner to complete the following dialogues, using the words and phrases in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

→ **While knowing that one's name would fade over time, he consoled himself with the fact that he had done his little bit to make his motherland prosper.**

随着时间推移

1 A: Our government encourages college students to be creative and start career planning (职业规划) early. What does this mean for your dream of a future job? B: As a college student, I _____ learning and applying skills our future job needs instead of book knowledge only. I would like to take on _____ during college. And I have a strong _____ go abroad to learn more someday. (challenge, motivation, be big on)

→ **职业规划, challenge, motivation, be big on**

非常喜欢/看重…

2 A: My problem is that I have dreams but they always seem so far away and hard to achieve. What's your advice? B: First, you need to look inside yourself and know what you really want to do. In other words, you need to build up your confidence (信心) and _____. Second, create a plan and take action in _____. By so doing, you will, I'm sure, make your dream come true _____. (pursuit, believe in, over time)

→ **1) He had to change his research direction when invited to participate in the preliminary study of the H-bomb theory. 2) For nearly 30 years he had to go through all the hardships and risks, including radiation damage to his health. 3) His name remained a secret from 1961 until 1988, and even his wife had no idea of his involvement. 4) He could not publish his research papers or have his own students.**

随着时间推移 | 相信…的存在/价值 | the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做…的

3 A: Do you have a dream job in mind already? If so, what is it? Would you mind sharing it with us? B: My dream job is _____ position such as a manager leading a team to help the company reach its goals. What I like most about the job is to overcome challenges and make decisions with _____. I've got _____ reading books on team leadership now! (hook, creativity, corporate)

→ **He said that the national sentiment was his spiritual motivation.**

4 A: In chasing my dream, obstacles (障碍) come my way from time to time. I sometimes think of giving up. As a successful CEO, can you share your experience with me about how to deal with them? B: Yes, I'd be more than happy to do so. To deal with things holding me back, I'll look closely at them first, and then make a list, instead of saying to myself "_____ just give up?" For some obstacles, I will not let excuses _____. For example, it actually doesn't help if my blame goes _____ to life not treating me well. By finding the right kind of help, I can grow stronger no matter what and _____. (all the way, why not, do well, take over)

→ **障碍, all the way, why not, do well, take over**

一直/全程；go all the way to do 全力以赴 | 做得好，进展顺利 | 接管，接手

1 For years, Gac Filipaj[3] mopped floors, cleaned toilets and took out trash at Columbia University[4]. A refugee from war-torn Yugoslavia[5], he made a living working for the Ivy League school since 1993. But Sunday, May 13, 2012, was payback time: The 52-year-old janitor put on a cap and gown to graduate with a bachelor's degree in classics.

→ **He was a key contributor to the development of China's first hydrogen bomb and the country's nuclear weapon program for national defense.**

2 As a Columbia employee, he didn't have to pay for the classes he took. His favorite subject was the Roman philosopher and statesman Seneca, the janitor said to the Associated Press reporter during a break from his work at the student union building he cleans. "(1) I love Seneca's letters because they're written in the spirit in which I was educated in my family — not to look for fame and fortune, but to have a simple, honest, honorable life," he said.

→ **1**

not... but... 不是…而是…

3 For Filipaj, the degree comes after years of studying late into the night in his Bronx apartment, where he'd open his books after a 2:30–11 p.m. shift as a "heavy cleaner" — his job title. Before exam time or to finish a paper, he'd pull all-nighters, then go to class in the morning and then to work. As his mother tongue is Albanian, it took him almost seven years to learn to master the English language

→ **He said that the national sentiment was his spiritual motivation.**

All Grown Up — 课后习题

题目+答案+知识点 · 每题独立卡片

1 Key Words & Expressions

Section 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

1 Learn to listen to criticism (批评) but don't get crushed by it. 压倒

→ **批评**

2 Students who think they have paid and can pass exams by right have come to college with a(n) misguided belief. They must earn grades.

→ **n**

3 Making mistakes is inevitable. grows up. What is important is to learn from them.

4 Remember what our professor said. If you fail to complete your assignments on time, you may lose points for your final grade.

5 What's done is done. Believe me! You'll feel less pain in life if you learn to let go.

let go (of) 放手，放开

6 In the U.S., two thirds of students pay for college through loans and will have to pay them back with interest after graduation.

7 Many freshmen can be seen patiently standing in line / embarrassed to buy their most wanted college T-shirt on their first day on campus.

8 I'm really feeling _____. I wish I had never said such stupid things in the presence of my friend.

9 If students are not satisfied with their grades, should the college allow them to negotiate grades with their professors?

10 The Minister of Education is visiting our campus accompanied by our university president.

11 Our professor meets his advanced students once a week to hold a(n) seminar on adult development. He always invites us to attend it too.

→ **n**

12 No matter how big the campus is, I'm sure I can find my way around in a few days. 转迷了?

13 Several students have reported the loss of valuables in their dorms. Police are now investigating (调查) these serious incidents.

→ **调查**

14 Reflecting on past language learning experiences, I've come to realize that practice makes perfect.

15 Our university enrolls more students than our city's other two colleges combined

Section 1.2 Replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences with a phrase from the box below. Write your answer in the brackets. Change the form where necessary.

1 I'll never go to the little restaurant again! Their food made me sick. ( ) 2 Setting goals can help to strengthen your motivation and gain control of your life. ( ) 3 I wasn't really interested in math, but I managed to do it somehow. ( ) 4 Just stay where you are, and I'm going to call an ambulance. ( ) 5 I threw a birthday party last Friday night, and Steve, as usual, had his girlfriend with him. ( )

→ , , , ,

Section 1.3 Complete each of the following sentences after the model with the word or phrase in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 The American girl remains excited over her first trip to China several days after her return. She says, "I _____." (in disbelief) 2 I thought Vivian, my close friend, would help me with my assignment, but I was really _____. (embarrassed, immediate refusal) 3 We won't go out in the thunderstorm now because we _____. (aware, danger) 4 Be more _____ than your appearance, because your character is what you really are while your appearance is just what you look like. (be concerned with) 5 The university has an Office of Information Technology. Why don't we call them to _____? We often can't get online in our dorm. (complain, connection)

→ **in disbelief, embarrassed, immediate refusal, aware, danger, be concerned with, complain, connection**

难以置信地 | the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做…的

1 I really do love it. (Integrated Skills Practicing, Unit 1) 2) Nonetheless, I do remember what it was like to be an 18-year-old undergraduate. (Para. 4)

→ **Integrated Skills Practicing, Unit 1, Para. 4**

42 Unit 2 Freshman Year

1 I know you're shy and afraid of making mistakes, but you _____ _____. (need, more practice, improve your spoken English) 2 My mom wouldn't admit it, but she _____. (have tears in her eyes, she waved me goodbye) 3 I understand you have the right to complain about your grade. However, everyone _____ _____. (have to, follow the right steps and show enough evidence) 4 You may think William's lazy, but as his friend, I _____ _____. (know, he works hard on his assignments) 5 Tony, I _____. (hope you're old enough, take good care, at college)

→ **need, more practice, improve your spoken English, have tears in her eyes, she waved me goodbye, have to, follow the right steps and show enough evidence, know, he works hard on his assignments, hope you're old enough, take good care, at college**

1 在美国，如果你的家人去世，朋友们会在慰问卡上写道："请接受我的慰问"。 In the U.S., if a family member of yours has died, your friends often write in their sympathy cards, "_____."

→ **我们很兴奋，因为知道今后四年中将会有些非常棒的经历等着他；我们又有些担心，因为，他将在没有我们帮助的情况下独自面对这一切；同时我们又感到一阵失落，因为随着孩子们远走高飞，家也变得空空落落的了。**

2 当中国西南部发生地震时，我们对受灾的家庭满怀同情。 When an earthquake happened in southwestern China, _____ who were affected.

→ **这一年里，我们的孩子在迈向独立的路上，开始学着和世界建立一种全新的关系。**

3 尽管外面噪音很大，我的朋友John没有抱怨，而是依旧很专心地戴着耳机听音乐。 It was very noisy outside but my friend John didn't complain. _____, he remained focused on _____ on his earphones.

→ **我情不自禁地想知道等待他们的是个什么样的世界，他们将接受的杰出的全面的教育是否足以帮助他们迎接未来的挑战。**

4 改革开放前，这地方不是现在这样的繁荣城市，相反，它仅仅是一个小渔村。 Before the reform and opening up, the place was not the prosperous city it is now. _____ _____.

→ **从现在起的四年中，我们希望儿子变得自信、自觉、有机遇意识和责任感——并拥有改变世界的想象力。**

5 在追梦的过程中，你需要在乎的不是别人要你做什么，而是你自己真正想要做什么。 What you need to care about in chasing your dream is not what others tell you to do, but _____ _____.

→ **T**

not... but... 不是…而是…

4 Comprehensive Practice

→ **从现在起的四年中，我们希望儿子变得自信、自觉、有机遇意识和责任感——并拥有改变世界的想象力。**

1 A: Unlike the campuses of Chinese colleges and universities, American college campuses have seen shootings frequently. It is pretty scary.

→ **我们很兴奋，因为知道今后四年中将会有些非常棒的经历等着他；我们又有些担心，因为，他将在没有我们帮助的情况下独自面对这一切；同时我们又感到一阵失落，因为随着孩子们远走高飞，家也变得空空落落的了。**

2 A: I'm shocked to see my final grade. They say that in the U.S., students can talk to the professor and get the grade changed. Do you think I can do that?

→ 这一年里，我们的孩子在迈向独立的路上，开始学着和世界建立一种全新的关系。

3 A: Professors are now judged by how many research papers they have published. Do you think they will care about teaching any more?

→ 我情不自禁地想知道等待他们的是个什么样的世界，他们将接受的杰出的全面的教育是否足以帮助他们迎接未来的挑战。

4 A: Professors have office hours and expect students to come by. But how can I make good use of the time when I go to talk to the professor?

→ 从现在起的四年中，我们希望儿子变得自信、自觉、有机遇意识和责任感——并拥有改变世界的想象力。

1 My wife and I have just dropped off our third and youngest child for his freshman year of college, and we are beginning the long trip home. Leaving your youngest child at college is an act of mixed emotions. (1) We are excited, knowing what great experiences await him over the next four years, a bit worried that he will have most of those experiences without us, and sad that the nest will go empty with their flying.

→ 1

2 Freshman year is exciting: perhaps the most special year in a young adult's life. (2) It is a year when our children begin learning to develop an entirely new relationship with the world as they head down the road to independence.

→ 2

3 Our youngest is at school at Davidson College in North Carolina, a liberal arts college with a strong academic tradition and high performance standards, a serious commitment to service, a global perspective and a highly competitive basketball program. Indeed, all of them are strong family values for us. 4 I can't imagine a better place to go to school, or a better launching pad for the journey to becoming a useful, caring, honorable adult. Still, as I think about my son — and the more than two million other young people starting college this year in the U.S. — (3) I can't help but wonder what the world holds in store for him and whether the brilliant, well-rounded education he is about to receive will prove to be enough.

→ 我情不自禁地想知道等待他们的是个什么样的世界，他们将接受的杰出的全面的教育是否足以帮助他们迎接未来的挑战。

即将发生

5 On the way home, I glanced over the newspapers. There was nothing heartening in the news: from the debate over Iran's nuclear intentions and what should be done about them to a new report suggesting the Gulf oil spill is not breaking down as rapidly as once thought. And that's just the front page above the fold. I know every generation faces its own challenges, but there is a magnitude and deadliness to today's problems that troubles me.

→ T

not... but... 不是…而是…

6 Of course, the world has always had its urgent challenges. That was certainly true when my parents dropped me off at college 40 years ago this week. 7 It's hard to imagine what the world will look like another 40 years from now. Will humankind be thriving, getting by, or overpowered by hunger or the spread of disease or climate change or extremism? 8 Soon enough, the torch will pass from us to our children. So how should our children prepare for the road ahead, and what should the college experience be offering them? On this question, I find the words of Albert Einstein — the most brilliant mind of the 20th century — particularly instructive. "Imagination is more important than knowledge," Einstein wrote, "for knowledge is limited to all we now know and understand, while imagination embraces the entire world." Hold that thought and consider it alongside these words, also written by Einstein: "The value of a man should be seen in what he gives and not in what he is able to receive." 9 Book learning and lab time are, of course, highly important, but Einstein and I believe they are most helpful when they are accompanied by a sharp sense of inquiry, a good world-view, and a genuine commitment to community and to helping others. (4) Four years from now we hope our son becomes self-assured and self-aware, with a sense of opportunity and one of obligation — and with the imagination to make a difference. 10 Finally, there's this thought. For the last year or so, these kids, the class of 2014, have been measured to an extraordinary degree by GPAs and test scores. Thankfully, those days are gone. Now it's their passion, honesty, ability to imagine, and the size of their heart that matters most. I think they will do fine.

→ F

有影响，有所作为　not... but... 不是…而是…

632 words

Guardians of Dunhuang — 课后习题

题目+答案+知识点 · 每题独立卡片

Section 2.3 Understanding difficult sentences Choose the answer that correctly interprets the sentence from the text.

1. Located at a strategic point along the Silk Road in Gansu province, carved into the cliffs, the 735 caves house colored statues, frescos, and Buddhist scriptures. (Para. 2)

   → **Para. 2**

2. As an aspiring young man, Chang Shuhong attended top art schools in France and was making a name for himself there by winning numerous awards for his oil paintings in the 1920s and 30s. (Para. 3)

   → **Para. 3**

3. To say I didn't hesitate to stay is a lie. Dunhuang is a different world from Beijing and Shanghai. (Para. 5)

   → **Para. 5**

4. Despite our efforts to reduce damage, we can't completely stop them from being eroded. But the digital database will last. (Para. 6)

   → **Para. 6**

Section 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

1. In this newly published book the author _____ the beauty of nature and the ways we are destroying it.

2. This _____ was created to honor people who contribute to the community and are making a difference.

3. The purpose of forest _____ is to keep forests safe, _____ the health of the ecosystem (生态系统), and improve the production of wood goods and services.

   → **生态系统**

4. A recent study shows that traffic pollution in cities is becoming a(n) _____ to health.

   → **n**

5. Stephanie _____ as a singer before breaking into the movies.

6. My apartment _____ within walking distance to a beach.

7. The street signs _____ away and are difficult to read.

8. I love swimming because it gives me a sense of _____ calm from inside out.

9. What can couples do to keep their _____ to each other instead of seeing it _____ over the years?

10. These meticulously _____ statues show the _____ of the artists that made them.

11. A friend _____ their kids until John and Cathy returned from the hospital.

12. The local hospital has _____ a campaign to raise money for new medical equipment.

13. Pictures are scanned (扫描) into a form of _____ information that computers can recognize.

    → **扫描**

14. Would you like that picture? Don't _____ to say no if you'd rather not.

15 Traditional agricultural methods employed by the local people are highly _____.

Section 1.2 Replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences with a word or phrase from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

1 This cinema was for a long time the center of local life, but has fallen into ruin. ( )

→

2 This college has recently started a program to help students find internships. ( )

→

3 We ordered plain noodles because we had little time for a big meal. ( )

→

4 He was cared for by his uncle after the death of his parents. ( )

→

5 I happened to find this photo yesterday as I cleared out the drawers of my writing desk. ( )

→

Section 1.3 Complete each of the following sentences after the model with the word or phrase in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 This book _____ the rest of the books I read this year. I found myself reflecting on it frequently. (stand out)

→ **stand out**

2 State-of-the-art equipment _____ support communication between earth and the spaceship (太空飞船). (in place)

→ **太空飞船, in place**

3 When she _____ her order, the waiter left to serve another table. (hesitate)

→ **hesitate**

4 The bee is _____ in the amber (琥珀) that you can still make out its little feet. (preserve)

→ **琥珀, preserve**

5 When I turned 14, and yet (可是) another birthday _____ a call from Dad, I asked Mom what had happened. (go by)

→ **可是, go by**

1 May dressed up for the party,

_____ (没想到根本没人邀请她).

→ **没想到根本没人邀请她**

2 I tried to comfort (安慰) the baby,

_____ (不料使孩子哭得更凶了).

→ **安慰, 不料使孩子哭得更凶了**

3 He ran to the railway station _____ (结果发现火车已经开走了).

→ 结果发现火车已经开走了

4 The soldier returned after the war, _____ (这才得知他妻子已经弃他而去).

→ 这才得知他妻子已经弃他而去

5 I tore open the box, _____

(不料发现他们寄来的鞋子比我的脚大一码).

→ 不料发现他们寄来的鞋子比我的脚大一码

3 Sentence Patterns

Section 3.1 Study the examples in the box below. Rewrite the following sentences, using the structure "beyond + n.". Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 You won't believe what Clemens did next.

_____

_____

2 I can't repair this computer. You'd better get a new one.

_____

_____

3 Words fail to express how cruel the Nazis were to the Jews.

_____

_____

4 Parents' love for children can't be measured by reason.

_____

_____

Section 3.2 Study the examples in the box below. Make sentences with the words provided, using the structure "the first/last/next/only (+ n.) + infinitive." Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 astronaut, Zhai Zhigang, walk in space

_____

_____

2 3 pm, hotel rooms, ready, guest, show up

_____

_____

出现，露面

3 our plane, land, island airport, within minutes, picked up our luggage

_____

_____

4 we, so full, ignore, dish, come out

_____

_____

4 Comprehensive Practice Pair work: Work with your partner to complete the following dialogues, using the words and phrases in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 A: Congratulations on winning the Good Community Award! Would you like to say a few words to the audience? B: Give me one second. I'm totally _____ the honor. Mind Your Mind is a support group _____ in 2020. It is made up of mental health workers _____ helping people in our town get over the lows (低谷) in their personal lives. (dedicate, launch, overcome)

2 A: How did you become a biologist? B: Well, my parents were both medical doctors. So are my two elder brothers. I was expected _____. However, when I was in the sixth grade I _____ book on the discovery of DNA (脱氧核糖核酸) structure. I was _____ the idea that we could search for reasons why nature worked the way it did that I decided to study biology. (come across, fascinate, follow in sb.'s footsteps)

3 A: How could we save our environment in the long term (从长远看)? B: Here are a few steps we can take in everyday life to help _____ on earth. Use natural light during the day. Take a shorter shower. Stop printing things if the _____ form works as well. Use public transport. Always carry a water bottle when you go outside. Now, your turn. What are you already doing to _____ life? (digital, ease, sustainable)

→ **从长远看, digital, ease, sustainable**

4 A: Archeologists (考古学家) had some major finds at Sanxindui between 2020 and 2022. Could you tell us something about it? B: Yes. 13,000 cultural _____ were discovered, about 3,155 of which _____ relatively well. They date from the Shang dynasty. Similar relics have also been seen in other places in China, proving early exchange (交流) among ancient Chinese people. UNESCO is considering naming it _____ site. (heritage, preserve, relic)

→ **考古学家, 交流, heritage, preserve, relic**

1 During the 2022 Winter Olympics[1], the Beijing-Zhangjiakou high-speed railroad drew world attention as bullet trains transported athletes and visitors between the two host cities. (1) While marveling at China's recent accomplishments in railroad construction and automation, those in the know can't help recalling Zhan Tianyou, Father of China's Railroad, under whose supervision the original Beijing-Zhangjiakou Railroad was completed in 1909. It was, of all the railroad lines in China, the first one built solely by Chinese without any assistance whatsoever from Western powers. 2 The earliest railroad lines in China were built by Western powers with an eye on carving up China. This plus the noisy steam trains created among the Chinese people a deep distrust of railroads. Few Chinese were interested in railroads, let alone learning how to build them. Zhan Tianyou thought differently. 3 Zhan was a bright boy who was often seen studying and playing with clocks and ship models. He was selected by the Qing government in 1872 at the age of 12 to study Western technology in America. There he excelled in maths at high school and graduated at the age of 20

→ **1**

更不用说 | the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做…的

Water Problem — 课后习题

题目+答案+知识点 · 每题独立卡片

Section 2.3 Understanding difficult sentences Choose the answer that correctly interprets the sentence from the text.

1 One night, I didn't turn off the water fast enough to her liking. (Para. 1)

A) One night, she wasn't pleased with the way I turned off the water, because she thought I didn't do it fast enough.

B) One night, I didn't turn off the water as fast as she did; it seemed that she liked doing it herself.

2 We need to conserve our resources to buy ourselves time so scientists can find new solutions to our problems. (Para. 2)

A) We should conserve our resources. If we do so the money we save will be used to find new solutions to our problems.

B) We should conserve our resources. If we do so the resources will probably last long enough for scientists to find new solutions to our problems.

3 His list, in descending order of importance, was: energy, water, food, environment, poverty, terrorism and war, disease, education, democracy, and population. (Para. 4)

A) His list contains ten items (项): energy, water, food, environment, poverty, terrorism and war, disease, education, democracy, and population. They are arranged in such a way that each item is more important than the one that follows it.

B) The ten items on his list — energy, water, food, environment, poverty, terrorism and war, disease, education, democracy, and population — are gradually losing importance now.

4 The reason energy and water sit at the top, ahead of food and poverty, is that addressing them makes subsequent problems easier to deal with. (Para. 5)

A) Energy and water are the top two problems on the list. The reason is that if we start to solve these problems, it will be easier to deal with the other problems that follow them on the list, such as food and poverty.

B) Energy and water are listed as the two problems more important than food and poverty. This is because once we start working on them, it will be easier to address food shortage and poverty later on.

5 ... even though fixing water would help our energy, defense, and health problems. (Para. 9)

A) ... even though solving the water problem would help solve energy, defense and health problems.

B) ... even though using water in an economical (节约的) way would help solve energy, defense and health problems.

1 Key Words & Expressions

Section 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

1 It will be a close game (势均力敌的比赛). The outcome is hard to predict. 2 Travelers on a tight budget would choose to go there by train instead of by plane. 3 Tom was on the point of leaving the garden when he heard someone cry: "Isn't it Tom? I can hardly believe my eyes." 4 Innovation is what we need when we design new products. 革新 5 The problem turned out to be far more complicated than he had foreseen. 复杂 预见 6 The works in this room are mostly by local artists. They embody the artists' vision of a peaceful and environment-friendly civilization. 文明 7 Water, though abundant in Brazil, is extremely unevenly (不均匀地) distributed across its regions (地区). 丰富 over on concerning 8 Even today, my first English teacher's encouraging words still ring in my ears. 9 Henry has many friends working in the government. His sources of information are usually reliable. 10 These figures show that the death rate of road accidents gets higher as the speed of the car increases. 11 With water demand growing, the conflict between the two neighboring villages over water has intensified. 12 Years ago the professor said that there was no doubt that the people in this city would be confronted with a water shortage, if not a water crisis. Subsequent events have proved his predictions to be exactly right. 13 The TV program highlights race problem in American society.

→ outcome, budget, on the point of, Innovation, complicated, foreseen, mostly, civilization, abundant, distributed, ring in my ears, sources, reliable, rate, conflict, intensified, be confronted with, Subsequent, highlights

毫无疑问 正要…的时候 面对，面临

14 The next few paragraphs will discuss how many jobs have been _____ by technology and other related data to the topic.

15 We need to find ways of producing energy without destroying the _____.

Section 1.2 Replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences with a word or phrase from the box below. Write your answer in the brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 You see the lights in the students' reading room? They never go out at night these days because the final exams are drawing near. ( )

2 At that time the working class was still too small to make a successful revolution there. ( )

3 The high-rise building in the back makes our old house seem small. ( )

4 The figures show that our economy is healthy and we are likely to achieve sustainable growth. ( )

5 The two girls spent the whole night planning the summer events, get-togethers, dinner parties, and many other things of the kind. ( )

Section 1.3 Complete the following sentences after the model with the word or phrase in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 We believe that building a powerful navy _____ national defense. (in the interest of)

为了...的利益

2 He thought the coffee at breakfast was too sweet. It _____. (to one's liking)

3 The new system is said to enable us to use much less oil than before, in other words, to _____ considerably. (increase, efficiency)

4 Speaking of the real estate (房地产) market, when people are losing their jobs, it is almost certain that the house prices _____. (go down)

下降 It is... that... 强调句型

5 A regional conference on _____ fishery (渔业) resources will be held in the international convention (会议) center next week. (conservation)

2 Confusable Words

Section 2.1 first; at first

1 It's my first long trip without my parents, and I am actually quite excited about it. (Reading 2, Unit 2) 2) But water is complicated. First, there is no alternative. (Para. 7) 3) At first in New York, his uncle in the Bronx offered him shelter while he worked as a restaurant busboy. (Reading 1, Unit 1) 4) At first, two Western governments competed fiercely for the supervision of the project, but neither of them got the upper hand. In the end, they had to let the Chinese do it themselves. (Reading 1, Unit 4)

→ **first, First, At first, At first**

the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做...的

1 Labor Day in the US falls on the _____ Monday in September. 2 The speaker seemed a little nervous _____ , but after a short while became relaxed. 3 You want to learn making Chinese dumplings (饺子)? _____ of all, let me show you how to make the filling. 4 It was sunny but cool when we started. So the journey was quite pleasant _____ . Then all of a sudden there came a thunderstorm.

→ **饺子**

Section 2.2 source; resource

1 We need to conserve our resources to buy ourselves time so scientists can find new solutions to our problems. (Para. 2) 2) Developing abundant sources of clean, reliable, affordable energy enables an abundance of clean water. (Para. 5)

→ **resources, sources**

1 Canada is a country rich in natural _____ . 2 The travelers walked upstream (往上游) until they reached the _____ of the river. 3 So far there has been no response from official _____ . 4 With such limited _____ , the manager has been doing remarkably well to keep the organization going.

→ **往上游**

3 Sentence Patterns

Section 3.1 Rewrite the following sentences, using a sentence pattern from one of the boxes below.

1 He has fully recovered from his bad accident. This shows that medicine can work wonders. The fact that...

2 Why are businesses moving their plants to developing countries? It's because labor costs in their home countries are too high. The reason why... are businesses moving their plants to developing countries is that labor cuts in their home country are too high.

3 Our rivers are running dry or being polluted. If we go on ignoring this, the consequences (后果) will not be hard to predict.

→ 后果

4 Last year's crop wasn't good. That's why food prices are rising.

Section 3.2 Rewrite the following sentences, using the sentence pattern from the box below.

1 Did the chicken come before the egg, or the egg before the chicken? This is a question of how life began in general.

2 I saw her on the point of tears when she got the result of the exam. Should we go to comfort her? Or should we just leave her alone? I don't know.

正要…的时候

3 Does she still want to go to the lake? Or has she changed her mind? It's not clear.

4 Should young married couples buy or just rent an apartment? Many are wondering.

4 Comprehensive Practice

1 A: Why do you think oil will no longer be the No. 1 problem of our time? B: The dawn of a new energy era is just _____. Oil prices are _____ because solar power is becoming cheaper. Besides, improvements in energy _____, while helping to create a _____, are reducing waste and the demand for oil. (go down, environment, around the corner, efficiency)

即将到来 下降

2 A: Why isn't it easy to solve the water problem? B: Because water is far _____ than energy. No other _____ water, so it is impossible to find _____ it. Besides, water demand is rising, but water supply is fluctuating as a result of climate change. (resource, complicated, alternative, replace)

3 A: Why is it important for us to conserve water? B: Water is going to be the most contentious _____ the 21st century. It will trigger geopolitical _____. That's why _____ is _____ our economy but also a task of strategic importance. (conservation, in the interest of, conflict, resource)

为了…的利益

14 Days — 课后习题

题目+答案+知识点 · 每题独立卡片

12 Numerous studies have proven that such reading can improve brain function; some have even suggested it can make you a better person. So instead of funny cat pictures, dive into some of the great "long reads" that show up on your screen — stuff that actually changes how you look at the world. Better yet, pick up a novel or read a book about a topic that can benefit you in some way, whether it's related to your job or your passions.

出现，露面

693 words

1 Text Organization Pair work: Centering on the author's digital detox experience, the text consists of three parts — why, what happened, and what has been learned. Now write down the main idea in each part and compare notes with your partner.

2 Comprehension Check Pair work: With the teacher as guide, you and your partner work on the following comprehension check exercises.

Section 2.1 Focusing on the main ideas Complete the following paragraph with key information from the text.

Section 2.2 Digging into detail Answer the following questions to better understand the text. You may want to write down key words in the space provided before you do so.

1 What did Miller discover after his unique personal experience of going offline one full year? the net he had started becoming more out of touch Miller discovered that actually technology had very little to do with his life's problems, and that u

2 Why did the writer decide to go on a digital detox?

3 What did he do when he took a break from being active on the internet during the vacation?

4 What does "my connected reality" refer to?

5 What did the writer long for in the absence of snacky online reading contents?

Section 2.3 Understanding difficult sentences Choose the answer that correctly interprets the sentence from the text.

1 In fact, Miller realized that without the net he had started becoming even more "out of touch with life." (Para. 3) ☐ A) As a matter of fact, Miller realized that without the internet he had started becoming even more disconnected from life. ☐ B) In fact, Miller realized that life had started to become more quiet without a network of relationships

2 ...I've been plugged in 24-7, living in a world where the line between digital and real gets a bit blurred at times. (Para. 5) ☐ A) ...I've been getting connected all day long, so going online or offline actually makes no difference

有时，偶尔

3 Still, I'd forgotten one key lesson along the way: moderation. (Para. 6) ☑ A) In addition, I'd forgotten one key lesson on my way to the company that I should free myself altogether from the digital reality. ☐ B) Nevertheless, I'd forgotten a very important lesson all these years that I should spend only a reasonable amount of time online.

4 I found myself reflecting on how living and breathing tech has let me experience some of the most rewarding moments of my life. (Para. 8)

A) I realized I was thinking about how the time I spent living a completely digital life has provided me with great satisfaction and benefits.

B) I discovered I was reflecting on how tech developments have made me hold my breath every day and let me experience some of the most exciting moments of my life.

5 So instead of funny cat pictures, dive into some of the great "long reads" that show up on your screen. (Para. 12)

A) So don't look at funny cat pictures, but spend your time reading some great long articles that show up on your screen.

B) So instead of looking at funny cat pictures, learn how to swim by following the detailed instructions that show up on your screen.

出现，露面

Section 1.1 Fill in the blanks with words or phrases from the box below. Change the form where necessary.

1 Betty has been on a diet (节食减肥) for a long time, but she looks a bit heavier, _____.

2 Keeping your laptop (便携式电脑) _____ all the time will kill its battery (电池) faster.

3 Talking, dancing, playing a game — all of these activities allow you to _____ with other people.

4 Much to my annoyance (生气), whenever I _____ her, she always comes up with an excuse.

5 While Facebook remains the most popular social _____ site, its growth has gradually slowed down.

6 Order all your camping _____ online today, everything you need to make a camping trip easier and more enjoyable!

7 One of the first flight training lessons taught to student pilots is how to perform a(n) _____ landing in a small airplane.

the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做…的

8 When you read the newspaper, you're probably not reading it word-by-word, instead you're _____ the text.

9 In one of my first articles _____ on LinkedIn, I wrote about the importance of public speaking to every leader.

the first/last/next/only + n. + to do 第一个做…的

10 _____ that story book was indeed very popular, but it was not long before the demand declined.

11 Movie ticket prices have reached an all-time high. _____ some people choose instead to watch movies at home.

12 _____ anyone to spend New Year's Eve with, I went to watch a show alone and I truly enjoyed it.

13 In a recent study, more than 20% of drivers said they cannot resist the _____ to send or check messages while driving.

14 There is no doubt that human activity _____ climate change, and climate will continue to change unless we reduce our carbon emissions (碳排放).

毫无疑问

15 Every child is _____, with their own needs, preferences and talents.

Section 1.2 Replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences with a word or phrase from the box below. Write your answer in the brackets. Change the form where necessary.

1 Different from her father, who is a remarkable writer, Ella doesn't seem to have any interest in reading and writing. ( )

2 This washing machine factory has introduced a very unusual technological innovation making the job of housewives easier. ( )

3 Amy Chua's book Battle Hymn (赞美诗) of the Tiger Mother attracted a lot of interest when it was published in 2011.( )

4 Of all the things my grandma used to say, I remember this best of all — everything you worry about will prove to be all right. ( )

5 Every year a report comes out describing fully which cities in America had the highest crime (犯罪) rates from the previous year. ( )

Section 1.3 Complete each of the following sentences after the model with the word or phrase in brackets. Make changes or additions where necessary.

1 A study has found that the vast majority of college graduates work in jobs that aren't strictly _____ . (related)

2 No matter how busy you are, you should remember to _____ you love and care about. (stay in touch with)

与…保持联系

3 Make sure you _____ unhealthy foods for breakfast; instead, start your day with a simple, balanced (平衡的) meal. (fall into the habit of)

养成…的习惯

4 I always believe that hard work _____ in one way or another, though not necessarily in money. (pay off)

得到回报，值得

5 Is it worth the time and money to _____ ? It's a question for a lot of old car owners these days. (fix up)

修理，整修