Unit 2 Schedules and Appointments 日程与预约

自测练习题

题型：词汇、语音、情景补全、翻译

I. 词汇

一、英汉互译（写出音标与释义）

1. assembly /əˈsembli/ _____
2. catalog /ˈkætəlɒg/ _____
3. urgent /ˈɜːdʒənt/ _____
4. session /ˈseʃn/ _____
5. schedule /ˈʃedjuːl/ _____
6. 商品目录 _____
7. 紧急的 _____
8. 生产流水线 _____

二、用方框内词适当形式填空

urgent　catalog　schedule　session　assembly

1. Here is today's _____.
2. I'd like to show you our latest _____.
3. Something _____ has just come up. I wonder whether we could change our appointment.
4. From 10:30 to 12:00, we'll look at the _____ line.
5. At 3:00, we'll take a coffee break and have a question and answer _____.

II. 语音

BBC 音标×课文词汇发音练习

B 站完整教程：https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1VaifYXEWm/

（以下词汇均出自 Unit 2 听力原文）

1. /ə/ schwa（中性元音）（BBC 第 3 集）

发音要点：英语最常见的音。发音时嘴巴完全放松，像叹气。

课文词汇：

- available /əˈveɪləbl/ ← When will you be available?
- convenient /kənˈviːniənt/ ← If it's convenient for you, could we change…
- arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/ ← Do you think you can arrange for that next Wednesday?
- appointment /əˈpɔɪntmənt/ ← I'd like to make an appointment…
- assembly /əˈsembli/ ← we'll look at the assembly line

练习：读这 5 个词，感受/ə/——嘴巴不用力，声音从喉咙自然出来。

2. /ɔɪ/ 双元音（BBC 第 9 集）

发音要点：从/ɔ/滑向/ɪ/，嘴唇从圆到扁。

课文词汇：

- appointment /əˈpɔɪntmənt/ ← I need to reschedule an appointment.

练习：先发/ɔ/（圆唇），再滑到/ɪ/（扁唇）。读 appointment 时重点练中间的/ɔɪ/。

3. /æ/ 大开口前元音（BBC 第 5 集）

发音要点：嘴巴张大，舌头平放。中国学生容易发成/e/，要刻意张大。

课文词汇：

- catalog /ˈkætəlɒg/ ← I'd like to show you our latest catalog.
- calendar /ˈkælɪndə/ ← Try a day planner or digital calendar.

• plan /plæn/ ← plan your days the night before

练习：对比：catalog vs celery。/æ/嘴巴大，/e/嘴巴小。读 catalog 时刻意张大嘴。

4. /ʃ/+/dʒ/ 辅音组合（BBC 第 28 集/ʃ/，第 34 集/dʒ/）

发音要点：/ʃ/嘴唇圆撮，气流摩擦。/dʒ/先堵后摩擦，声带振动。

课文词汇：

• schedule /ˈʃedʒuːl/ ← Here is today's schedule.

• session /ˈseʃn/ ← a question and answer session

• should /ʃʊd/ ← You should plan your days.

练习：schedule 里/ʃ/和/dʒ/连着出现。先单独练/ʃ/，再练/dʒ/，最后连起来读 schedule。

5. /aɪ/ 双元音（BBC 第 7 集）

发音要点：从/ɑ/滑向/ɪ/，嘴巴从大到扁。

课文词汇：

• time /taɪm/ ← What time do you have in mind?

• available /əˈveɪləbl/ ← When will you be available?

• design /dɪˈzaɪn/ ← When can you have the design ready?

• client /ˈklaɪənt/ ← I'm having lunch with a client.

• Friday /ˈfraɪdeɪ/ ← How about 1:00 on Friday?

练习：先发/ɑ/（大开口），再滑到/ɪ/（扁唇）。读 time 和 design 时感受/aɪ/的滑动。

6. /ɜː/ 长元音（BBC 第 3 集）

发音要点：嘴巴居中放松，声带振动，拉长。

课文词汇：

• urgent /ˈɜːdʒənt/ ← Something urgent has just come up.

• Thursday /ˈθɜːzdeɪ/ ← could we change our appointment to 12:00 on Thursday?

• first /fɜːst/ ← first thing in the morning

练习：urgent 开头的/ɜː/要拉长。嘴巴不圆不扁，自然放松，声音拉长 2 拍。

对比练习（易混淆音标）

/æ/ vs /e/：catalog vs celery | calendar vs celery

/ə/ vs /ʌ/：about vs but | available vs up

/ɔɪ/ vs /aɪ/：appointment vs time | point vs find

/ʃ/ vs /s/：schedule vs seat | session vs set

III. 情景对话补全（选择句子，有一项多余）

A: Good morning, Dr. Epstein's office. May I help you?

B: Good morning. 1._____

A: Certainly, Mr. Colby. Dr. Epstein is free on Tuesday at ten.

B: Well, 2._____

A: I'm sorry, Dr. Epstein is busy all day Monday. What about Wednesday? He's free at nine in the morning.

B: 3._____

A: OK, let me write that down. 4._____

B: No, that's all. Thank you.

A. I'm busy on Tuesday. How about Monday?

B. I'd like to make an appointment for a check-up sometime next week.

C. Is there anything else I can help you with?

D. OK. That would be fine.

E. What time is it now?

1.____ 2.____ 3.____ 4.____

IV. 翻译

1. 我想和您约个时间谈谈我们的最新商品目录。

_____

2. 很抱歉，我周二很忙。我们能把约会改到周四下午吗？

_____

3. 您日程安排上什么时间比较方便？

_____